# Acute Respiratory Infections Monthly Report

Public Health Unit October 2023

### Key messages for local services

### COVID-19

Overall indicators of COVID-19 activity during October **increased**, particularly aged care outbreaks, ED attendances and admissions. Thirteen deaths in SESLHD residents were attributed to COVID-19. Laboratory notifications were 23% lower than in September, however since October 1 patients are no longer required to register positive RATs in the ServiceNSW portal. The positivity rate of PCR tests increased, however this cannot be compared to previous periods as testing is now more targeted due to changes in the District COVID-19 surveillance testing policy at the end of August.

### Influenza

Influenza notifications **decreased** by 40% but indicators such as ED presentations and admissions for influenza-like illness remain at the top of the usual range, and may include activity of other viruses, such as HMPV, parainfluenza and rhinovirus. Influenza A remains the predominant influenza strain detected.

# Respiratory syncytial virus

RSV continues at similar levels and bronchiolitis presentations are within the expected range for this time of year.

#### Data summary

## 1. Case numbers

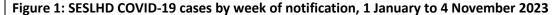
Table 1: SESLHD COVID PCR and RAT positive cases by LGA of residence

LGA	October count	October rate per 100,000*	2023 count	2023 crude rate per 100,000*
Bayside	153	86.9	5,796	3,292.0
<b>Georges River</b>	154	100.8	5,614	3,676.4
Randwick	132	97.6	5,128	3,790.8
<b>Sutherland Shire</b>	186	80.6	8,477	3,671.2
Sydney	62	86.6	2,207	3,081.7
Waverley	77	111.0	1,785	2,572.5
Woollahra	91	168.9	1,528	2,835.4
SESLHD	855	96.4	30,535	3440.9

Table 2: SESLHD influenza positive cases by LGA of residence and notification week

LGA	October count	October rate per 100,000*	2023 count	2023 crude rate per 100,000*
Bayside	130	73.8	1,556	883.8
<b>Georges River</b>	78	51.0	1,303	853.3
Randwick	85	62.9	1,248	922.6
Sutherland Shire	103	44.6	2,151	931.6
Sydney	44	61.5	506	706.5
Waverley	57	82.1	826	1190.4
Woollahra	31	57.5	663	1230.3
SESLHD	528	59.4	8,253	929.3

<sup>\*</sup>based on estimated resident population 2021.



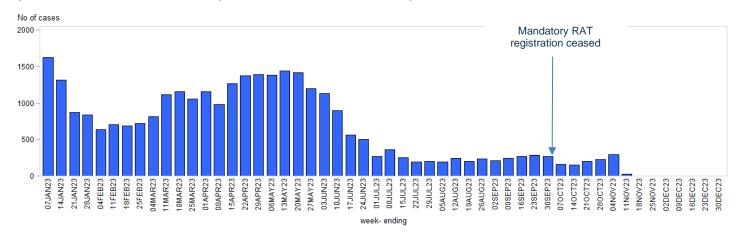


Figure 2: SESLHD influenza cases by type and week of notification, 1 January to 4 November 2023

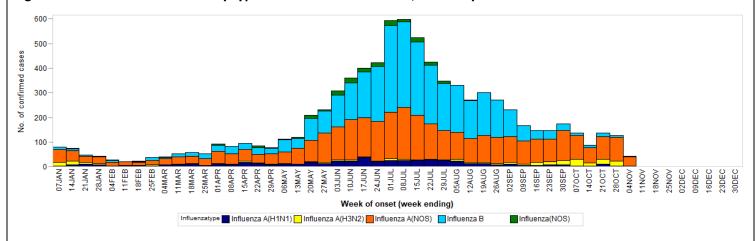
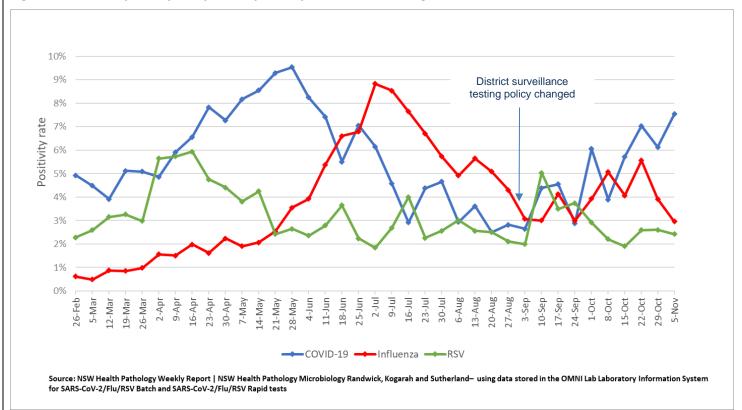


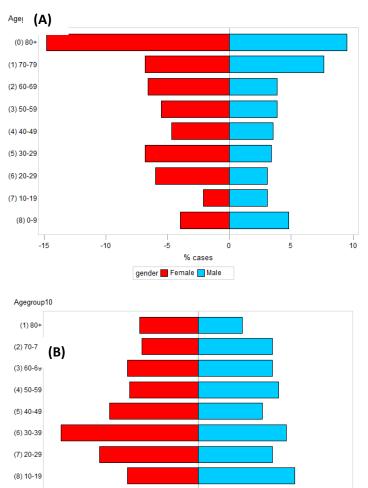
Figure 3: SEALS respiratory test positivity rate by week, week ending 5 November 2023



\* SESLHD SARS-CoV-2 PCR positivity is based on SEALS testing data that mainly reflects patients presenting to District hospitals, including SCH.

## 2. Demographic Data

Figure 4: Percentage of (A) COVID and (B) influenza cases in the last month by age group and gender, to 31 Oct. 2023

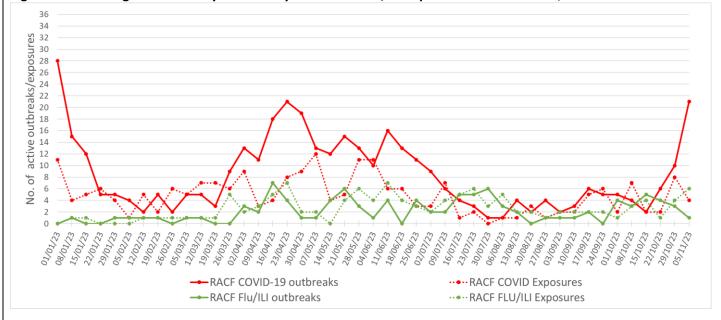


# 3. Residential facility outbreaks reported to the Public Health Unit

(9) 0-9

Figure 5: SESLHD aged care facility & disability COVID and Flu/ILI exposures and outbreaks, 01 Jan 2023 to 5 Nov 2023

gender Female Male



NB. 'Flu/ILI' outbreaks include outbreaks caused by RSV and other respiratory viruses

#### 4. Emergency department presentations and admissions Figure 6: Presentations to ED due to influenza like illness 2018 2019 —— 2020 — — 2021 — 2022 **—** 150 Count 100 50 1 Feb 1 Apr 1 May 1 Jul 1 Aug 1 Dec 1 Jan 1 Mar 1 Sep 1 Oct 1 Nov Week ending Figure 7: Presentations to ED due to COVID-19/coronaviruses 2018 2019 —— 2020 -\_\_ 2021 800 600 400 200

1 Sep

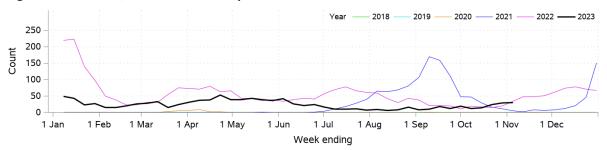
1 Dec

1 Nov

Figure 8: COVID-19/coronaviruses hospital admissions

1 Jan

1 May



Week ending

Figure 9: Pneumonia and ILI hospital admissions

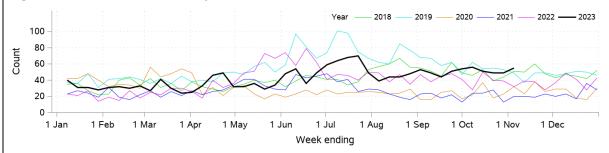


Figure 10: Presentations to ED due to respiratory, fever and unspecified infection



Figure 11: Presentations to ED due to bronchiolitis

